

ALONG THE COAST.

Interesting Occurrences From all
Over the Coast.

NEWS OF THE WEEK CONDENSED.

A Number of Miscellaneous Jottings
Briefly and Curly Told in This
Column.The total enrollment of pupils in
the Santa Rosa High School is 232.Los Angeles is improving the city
Fire Department to the tune of \$150,-
000.Henry Nelson, a pioneer of Colusa
county, died at his home in that county
recently.Rev. Slaughter of Woodland lost
two children within a week of diph-
theria.The President has appointed Arthur
W. Kinney to be receiver of public
moneys in Los Angeles.Geyserville vineyardists want a
large winery established at that place
before the next vintage comes on.John Roberts of Mardstone, England,
is in San Francisco. He intends pur-
chasing large California farming
properties.Governor Budd has granted a pardon
to Louis Sternberg, the ballot box
stuffer of San Francisco, who was sent
to San Quentin.A bicycle track between Pasadena
and Los Angeles, to be known as the
California Cycleway is said to be an
assured fact.The Trustees of Alameda are con-
sidering an ordinance that will prevent
moonlight picnics and dancing parties
in that little city.The trial of Henry Hoaglin,
charged with the murder of his brother
Charles at Blockburg six weeks ago,
has begun at Eureka.Up to this date seventeen whaling
vessels have arrived in San Francisco
during the present season and the value
of their cargoes is \$750,000.An important strike of natural gas
is reported in Sonoma county. The
flow is upon the ranch of John Bern-
ham, who lives in Bennett Valley.The Sather and the Nevada banks of
San Francisco are soon to become Na-
tional banks, the former with a capital
of \$500,000 and the latter \$3,000,000.A new mining district has been
formed fifty miles southeast of Mo-
jave, and quartz ledges there are
yielding rock that assays up into the
hundreds.Town Marshal William Delashmunt
of Selma, Fresno county, has disap-
peared with \$500 of the municipal
funds. He is a young man between 25
and 30 years of age.The city of Spokane, Wash., is to
issue \$300,000 general municipal bonds
for the purpose of funding the float-
ing debt of the city, the object being to
reduce interest charges.The Virginia, Nevada, Enterprise
publishes the names of 327 persons
who were on the Comstock when Ne-
vada was admitted, thirty-three years
ago, and who still live there.Salmon are very plentiful in Hum-
boldt bay and in the streams emptying
into it. In one night two or three
hundred of Eureka caught 104 sal-
mon that averaged over forty pounds
in weight.Capt. A. W. Hall, of the schooner
Grace, which sailed for Lower Cali-
fornia from San Francisco, some
months ago, has been arrested in San
Diego for the attempted poisoning of
his crew.The Chamber of Commerce of Port-
land, Oregon, has taken steps to sup-
ply food to the needy and starving
miners on the Yukon, and has asked
the government to assist in getting
supplies to Dawson city.P. E. Smith, a saloon keeper at
Randsburg, committed suicide by
shooting himself in the mouth with a
38-calibre revolver. Smith appeared
to be in the best of spirits and no cause
can be assigned for his act.One of the largest consignments of
raw silk ever brought to the port of
San Francisco, has arrived by the
steamer Optio from Yokohama via
Honolulu. It consisted of 2,553 bales,
and is to be shipped to New York.There was a joint meeting of the
Board of Trade, Chamber of Com-
merce and Merchants' Exchange in
San Francisco recently, to concert
measures for securing to San Francisco
next year the bulk of the trade with
Alaska.Diphtheria is quite prevalent at
Sacramento, and has caused consider-
able alarm among parents. The funeral
of a child that had died from the dis-
ease was held at a church, and was
numerously attended, and this caused
the disease to spread.This year's grape crop is one of the
largest ever produced by Sonoma
county. From one vineyard which last
year produced 90 tons, this season 700
tons have been obtained. High prices
have been secured, and the vineyardists
are all feeling prosperous.Hemp growing is proving very
profitable along the Feather river in
the vicinity of Grizzly Butte county.
The produce when ready for market
sells at five cents per pound. Hemp
could be grown with profit on the bot-
tom lands of Kings river.The first carload of oranges of the
season from California has been
shipped from Porterville, Tulare
county, to Boston. From this time on
the shipments from that point will be
two or three carloads a day and the
crop is estimated at seventy carloads.

Professor Millard M. Parker Vice-

The Washington Press.

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TELEGRAPHIC RESUME.

Things That Have Happened all
Over the Country

MENTIONED IN THESE PARAGRAPHS.

Selections That Will Greatly Interest
Our Readers Both Old
and Young.President of the Throop Polytechnic
Institute at Pasadena, has accepted the
Presidency of the Territorial University
of Arizona. Professor Parker was
formerly Mayor of that city and has
always been prominent in educational
circles.Scarlet fever is epidemic at the
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute at
Berkeley. Steps will be taken by the
State Board of Health to quarantine
the institution. Nine cases of fever
have been reported since October 14th,
and the spread of the disease is not yet
checked.Mayor Phelan of San Francisco will
petition the courts for a restraining
order to prevent the payment of the
salary demands of the clerks and copy-
ists of County Clerk Curry's office,
until the legality of the act under
which they were appointed is estab-
lished.A fatal accident has occurred in San
Francisco, by which Mrs. Mary Wessel
and her three-year-old son were burned
to death by the explosion of a kerosene
lamp. The child had pulled the lamp
over and the mother in trying to save
the little one received burns which
proved fatal in a short time.An attempt was made to wreck the
bridge of the Eureka & Klamath River
Railroad across Mad River slough. A
can containing ten pounds of blasting
powder with a fuse attached had been
placed on the bridge. Damages pre-
vented the fuse from igniting, and the
bomb was found by the track walker.Judge J. V. Coffey, of the Probate
Department of the Superior Court, in
San Francisco, has been sued for \$50,-
000 damages by Attorney William
Tomsy, who alleges he has been
damaged to that extent because the
court chided him for alleged miscond-
uct in his management of the Michael
Levy estate litigation.Robert Murray has brought suit
against the proprietors of the Reese
vineyard in Fresno to recover \$10,000
damages for injuries inflicted by Wil-
liam Paterson, an employee of the
Reese Company, last month. Paterson
had been employed by the Reese people
to guard their vineyard. Paterson
saw David Doland and Robert Murray
in the field and shot them.The schooner Stella Erland has
arrived fourteen days from Cook's In-
let, Alaska. She had seven passengers
aboard, who had between them \$10,000
in gold. Their names were Samuel
Henninger, Henry McGuire, T. A.
Nan, W. F. Gibson and John Osborne.
About \$5,000 worth of gold dust be-
longed to Henninger, and represented
his year's clean-up.By the purchase of Grover & Co.'s
large stock of lumber and the leasing
of their mill for five years, the Santa
Cruz Lumber Company, comprising the
Loma Prieta Lumber Company and the
F. A. Hihn Company, the lumber war
at Santa Cruz is ended, and the
exclusive control of sixty thousand
acres of timber lands and of the opera-
tions of three mills is assured.W. C. Carter, a large land owner of
Sierra Madre, was in conference re-
cently at Los Angeles with the officials
of the Pasadena and Pacific Railway
Company in reference to an extension
of the line, which now extends from
Santa Monica to Pasadena, to Sierra
Madre, a distance of about eight
miles. The beginning of the trail up
to Mount Wilson is at Sierra Madre.Hueneme, in Ventura county, is
said to be greatly excited just now over
the probable establishment there of a
monthly beet sugar factory. Practi-
cally the only doubtful point is
whether all of the requisite 10,000
acres will be pledged by the farmers to
be devoted to beet cultivation. The
site of the factory has been fixed at the
Lavier tract, several miles east of
Hueneme.

Pruning Olive Trees.

It is difficult to give directions on
paper how to prune trees, says J. S.
Calkins, but it may be said that olive
trees require annual pruning, which
should be done during winter months
before growth starts; if it is regularly
attended to from the beginning, a knife
and pruning shears are all the tools
required. It is important to head back
the top so that the trees will not be-
come too tall to gather the fruit com-
veniently with a stepladder, the side
branches will also need more or less
shortening in, and some of the inside
branches should be cut out to let in
sunlight. The fruit is borne on twigs
of the previous season's growth, and
the aim should be to have always a
plentiful supply of young bearing
twigs. These are very easily secured
by leaving a short stub in cutting off
a branch, from which new ones readily
start. After bearing two or three
crops the little inside branches dry
up, and should be removed, to give
place to fruitful wood. A little sum-
mer pruning is necessary to keep off
smokers and to shorten in extra strong
shoots. The practice of allowing olive
trees to grow two or three years with-
out pruning, then removing a consid-
erable portion of the large limbs and
bearing wood is a very bad one. On
rich land, or where trees are too much
irrigated, causing excessive vegetation,
if the strong new growth is shortened
in during summer about one-half it
will encourage the formation of fruit
buds and increase fruitfulness the next
season.There is great excitement among the
coal miners in Northern Illinois over
the prospect that the Wilmington Coal
Company, which operates mines in the
Braidwood district, may introduce
Chinese to take the place of the strikers.
Chinamen who contract to supply
laborers for the Wyoming mines say
they have received requests to supply
them in Illinois.State Treasurer Koerner, of Minne-
sota, reports that more mortgages have
been paid off in that State this year
than in any two years preceding.The Port Arthur Dock and Channel
Company proposes to build a drydock
500 feet long at Port Arthur, Texas.Miss Francis E. Willard has been re-
elected President of the National
Woman's Christian Temperance Union.Oscar Hammerstein, the theatrical
manager in New York, has assigned
for the benefit of creditors to Lewis J.
Phillips.Edward Hamilton, employed in the
Worcester (Mass.) National bank,
killed his wife and daughter and then
shot himself.The Standard Oil Company has de-
clared the regular quarterly dividend
of 3 per cent and an extra dividend of
3 per cent.In Silver Creek, N. Y., three men
blew open the safe in Heines' Bank,
securing \$10,000 in money and \$4000
in jewelry.The crew of the life-saving station at
Cobb's Island, Virginia, were recently
compelled to abandon the station on
account of a storm.Four persons were killed and a num-
ber injured by the breaking of an axle
on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad
near Charlottesville, Va.George Brown, Jr., of Indiana, son
of Admiral Brown, retired, has been
appointed by the President an Assist-
ant Paymaster in the navy.The extensive establishment of the
Hewitt Brothers, in Boston, manu-
facturers of rattan furniture, has been
badly damaged by fire. Loss, \$50,000.The bed of the Carson river, Ne-
vada, from Dayton to Churchill, is
covered with a dense growth of young
cotton-woods, which sprung from the
seed.Acting Mayor Soley of Denver,
Colorado, has approved the ordinance
recently passed by the Council fixing
a license fee of \$1000 for all dealers in
cigarettes.A number of employees in the office
of the clerk of the Federal court at
Philadelphia have been arrested for
issuing fraudulent naturalization
papers.The Southern Pacific Company's
Sunset route to New Orleans, from San
Francisco, which has been badly crip-
pled for some weeks past, on account
of the yellow fever scare, in the South-
ern States, has now reopened for
through business.The total receipts of the bureau of
internal revenue for the fiscal year
ending June 30, 1897, show receipts
of \$146,619,593, a decrease of \$311,-
022 as compared with last year. The
total cost of collection was \$3,548,668,
a decrease over 1896 of \$237,822.A Youngstown (O.) dispatch says
the employees at the Andrews Bros.
Company's furnace have been given
notice of a 10 per cent advance in
wages to go into effect December 1.
Other blast furnace companies will
soon advance the wages of their men.A plan is now under consideration to
run two limited trains east of El
Paso, one making the trip to Chicago
by way of the Texas and Pacific, St.
Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern,
and the Chicago and Alton roads, and
the others to New Orleans over the
Sunset route.A Pineville, Ky., dispatch says An-
drew van Horn, a prominent farmer,
and his wife, were found in a dying
condition by neighbors a few mornings
ago. It is supposed that van Horn
became mentally unbalanced, and
while in this state shot his wife and
then himself.Postmaster-General Gary has
awarded the contract for the ocean
mail service for five years between
New York, Cuba, the West Indies and
Mexican ports to the New York and
Cuba Mail Steamship Company. The
contract price is about \$1 per statute
mile, and the company is to build two
new vessels of about 5,000 tonnage and
about sixteen knots' capacity.A new industry has started at
Owensboro, Kentucky, with 100 em-
ployees. It is to utilize corn stalks
for cellulose for lining battleships.
Material for making an imitation of
silk and for making cellophane are
among the products. Paper is another
product. W. W. Gibbs of Philadel-
phia is president, and the stockholders
are Easterners.The action of the Union Pacific
Railroad took place on November 1,
at Omaha, Nebraska. There was but one
bid for the road, that offered by the
reorganization syndicate, and amount-
ing to \$58,065,718. The Kansas Pacific
branch of this road and the Central
Pacific remain to be disposed of, but
their sale will not take place until
after Congress meets. The auctioneer
received \$100,000 for his half-hour's
work.The council held with Gov. Mount
at Indianapolis with reference to the
importing of Kentucky miners into
Davies and Pike counties, Ind., to take
the places of striking miners of Gabel
and Kaufman coal operatives, has come
to a satisfactory ending. One hundred
of the striking miners, it is said, will
go to work immediately, and others
will follow. The labor commissioners
went to Davies county for the purpose
of bringing about a better understand-
ing between employees and employers.

FOREIGN NEWS.

General von Worden died recently
at Gorlitz, in Prussian Silesia, Ger-
many.The wheat crop in Queensland, Aus-
tralia, is estimated at forty bushels to
the acre.A German comic paper has been
seized in Paris for publishing cartoons
ridiculing President Faure and the
French Republic.In Queensland the area of planting
is double that of last year, and many
crops it is estimated, will yield forty
bushels to the acre.Extradition papers have been granted
in London in the case of J. B. Ford,
who is charged with forgery by the
Cincinnati Coffee Company.It is reported that the States consti-
tuting the Great Republic of Central
America have again refused to accept
U. S. Minister, W. L. Merry.The Sultan of Morocco has won a
victory over the Banian tribe at Tola.
Many prisoners were taken and fifty-
five heads were spiked on the walls of
Marrakesh.M. Matsumura, a Japanese mer-
chant, says Japan wants to retain the
friendship of the U. S. because a war
between Japan and Russia is certain
to come.The long expected floating drydocks
built in England and spacious enough
to accommodate large ironclads has
arrived at Havana, Cuba. It crossed
the Atlantic without damage.Minister Buck telegraphs from Tokio
that a serious crisis exists in the
Japanese cabinet. The Minister of
Foreign Affairs has resigned and Vis-
count Visi has been appointed.The Hendersons of Glasgow, Scot-
land, who built the Britannia, Val-
kyrie and other famous yachts, are to
build an eighty ton racing cutter for
the Prince of Wales from designs by
G. L. Watson.Lieutenant-Colonel Horatio D.
Dienes has been installed as Lord
Mayor of London, succeeding Sir
George Fandl-Phillips. The usual
ceremonies were held in the usual
fashion.Consul Bartlett at Malaga, Spain,
reported to the State Department es-
timate of the amount of sugar produced
in Europe from beets in the year 1897-
98 at 4,500,000 tons against 415,749
tons for the previous year.The residence of George Tullock,
about three miles from Halifax, Nova
Scotia, was burned to the ground re-
cently. Miss Mary Walker, sister of
Mrs. Tullock, was killed.The strike of bakers has become
general in Madrid, Spain, and resi-
dents of the city are experiencing great
difficulty in procuring bread. The
government is using soldiers to operate
the bakeries to a limited extent.The Ottoman Government has notifi-
ed the owners of its objection to
Colonel Schaefer of the army of Lux-
emburg as provisional commissioner of
the powers for the island of Crete, and
in her objection she is sustained by
Germany.Mount Vesuvius, near Naples,
Italy, is in great activity. A mass of
lava is pouring out of the Arlio del
Cavallo crater, which opened in 1895.
Two wide streams are flowing down in
the direction of Vitrova and Hiano del
Inestrate.The British dependencies in the
West Indies and South America are
making a concerted move for the secur-
ing of reciprocity arrangements with
the United States which will give
them better commercial facilities
under the Dingley Bill.The customs committee of the
French chamber of deputies has de-
cided to recommend that the govern-
ment maintain the previous duties on
pork products, including lard, with
the exception of reducing the duty on
salt pork, hams and bacon from 30 to
35 francs.Cabinet officers refused to discuss
the London cable announcing that
Spain has substantially accepted our
right to intervene in the Cuban ques-
tion. The Administration is known to
believe that when the Cuban corre-
spondence is made public that the coun-
try will be satisfied.The British Minister to Greece, E. H.
Egerton, has returned to Athens and
is distributing clothing, etc., to the
deserted Thessalians. It has been de-
cided to appeal to Europe and America
to raise the sum of £20,000 (\$100,000)
with which to relieve the terrible dis-
tress existing in Greece.While a number of students and offi-
cers were lounging in a local coffee
house in Vienna a dispute arose which
culminated in a serious affray. Three
of the students and a waiter were badly
wounded. The police have begun a
thorough investigation into the cause
of the difficulty.The German Reichstag will meet
November 30th. It is understood that
in addition to the budget a naval bill
and a measure for the reform of mili-
tary procedure, both of which have
been under ministerial consideration
for some time past, will be introduced
as soon as the session opens.Minister Conger at Rio Janeiro, Bra-
zil, has notified the State Department
of the murder of Minister of War
Bataillon and the attempt to assassi-
nate President Moreira at Rio. He says
there is wild excitement over the
affair and general alarm is felt. The
cruiser Cincinnati is to remain at Rio
to care for American interests.A duel has been fought in Paris be-
tween Albert Carre, manager of the
Theatre de Vaudeville, and M. Servan-
nes, editor of The Paris. The former
received a scratch on the arm. The
encounter grew out of an article pub-
lished in The Paris containing allu-
sions to the private affairs of M. Carre,
which he resented as an insult.

FACTS FOR FARMERS.

Helpful Suggestions For the
Agriculturists.

HINTS THAT ARE INTERESTING.

Some Good Advice for the Ruralists—A
Budget of Knowledge That May
Prove Beneficial.In reply to a question, John Cownie
says the greatest profit can undoubtedly
be secured by beginning the fattening
process as soon as the calf arrives, with
no let-up until the animal is sold.With well-bred cattle, the calf intended
for beef should be liberally fed from
birth, whether steer or heifer, and
should never feel the pangs of hunger
or thirst. Cattle of good breeding fed
in this manner will at twenty-four to
thirty months of age, have both the
necessary size and finish to insure a
price close to the top of the market,
but if stunted at that period, forced
feeding afterward will never regain
what has been lost in quality, even
when the weight has been secured.But, taking the average steer as found
in the corn belt, and to which the in-
quiry, no doubt, has reference, the
steer for profitable fattening should
have attained a weight of 900 to 1100
pounds when fattening begins.A year ago the demand was for
medium-weight cattle in only fair
flesh; now the demand is for heavy
cattle fully fattened, and this class of
steers are scarce and command good
prices. It is not so much a question of
age as weight that must determine the
time when steers should be placed in
the feed lot, for often the yearling is
better developed than the two-year-old,
this condition depending entirely upon
the breeding and feeding of the ani-
mal.In purchasing steers for the
feed lot, my rule has been to finish
them when three-year-olds, but steers
of my own raising go with them when
two years old, and in size and quality
are superior to those purchased. Good
breeding and liberal feeding, summer
and winter, will readily gain a year
over a three-year-old steer of the aver-
age breeding and feeding. With well-
bred cattle it will usually be profitable
to fatten it to a finish, and this will
require from six to ten months, and
the gain should be about two pounds
daily.All varieties may be divided into
two classes according to their quali-
ties for oil or pickles, says J. S. Calkins.
It may be said that all olives make
good pickles, but the dealers prefer
large ones, to please the eye of buyers,
and in this respect they are preferable,
thought the demand for California
pickled olives, of whatever variety,
is greater than the supply. On the
same tree, of any variety, the olives
will vary in size, and should be graded.
A grader manufactured by Wickson &
Co., Los Angeles, is in use, which
separates the fruit into three or more
different sizes; by its use the larger
fruit of most varieties could be used
for pickles, and the smaller ones made
into oil.The smaller varieties are preferred
by oil makers, being, as a rule, richer
in oil than the larger sorts and con-
taining less pulp and water of vegeta-
tion, which is a detriment in making
oil.The Mission is the oldest variety in
California, and has produced most of
our oil and pickled olives up to the
present time, the other varieties being
of too recent introduction to have pro-
duced much in comparison. The Ne-
vadillo and Manzanillo were selected
in Spain by Prof. Pondorf, and im-
ported into California by him. These
two varieties have been more largely
planted in the State than any others
excepting the Mission. It is the belief
of olive experts that the olive tree,
under proper care, is an annual bearer,
and that any irregularity in bearing
is not inherent in the tree, but may be
due to injudicious pruning or non-
pruning, to black scale, and to its in-
ability in scanty or non-bearing years
to adequately fertilize its own flowers,
but these detriments, if present, may
be overcome by the grower if he gives
the same care to his olive orchard that
any other fruit industry requires to
make it successful.The California Pear.
The persistence of California ship-
pers in face of apparently insuperable
difficulties has finally been rewarded
by the establishment of a permanent
and reliable market for California pears
in London, says the San Jose Mercury.The demand having been created, and
prices on an average will probably be
sufficiently high to enable the enter-
prising shippers to make a reasonable
profit, although for a considerable
time the experiment was connected at
a loss. The pears grown in this State
are larger than those with which
France has heretofore been supplying
the English market, and if not abso-
lutely superior in flavor and juiciness
they are equally as good as the French
product. The California Bartlett, in
fact, has no equal anywhere.The home market, once it becomes
thoroughly exploited by the fruit-
growers of this State, will prove to be
the biggest and the best, nevertheless
every additional outlet for our fruit is
welcomed by the growers. There are
millions of people in the United States
who have never seen or tasted a Cali-
fornia pear nor sampled the sun-cured
products of our orchards, the delicious
and nutritious prunes, apricots and
other dried fruits. In time, when the
fruit-growers have learned that the
way to get business is to go after it,
there will be a market for their fruits
in every city and village of every East-
ern State, and where one pound isnow there will be a demand for
twenty. But at present the growers
appear to be more interested in open-
ing up markets abroad than at home,
and if their green pears can be sold in
England and their dried fruits in Ham-
burg and elsewhere, so much the better
for them. The greater the quantity of
fruit sold abroad the smaller will be
the stock available for the home mar-
ket, and the better the chances for
keeping prices at a profitable figure.Apple Shortage.
The shortage in the apple crop of the
season in the East is one of the notable
features of the agricultural situation,
says the S. F. Call. The Orange Judd
Farmer reports that exhaustive and
far-reaching investigations into the
condition of the apple crop leads to
the conclusion that the supply will be
about 37,436,000 bbls. as against 70,-
000,000 bbls. last year and 61,000,000
bbls. in 1895.The shortage in the crop of the East-
ern States will not be made up in
any other locality. Canada, like the
United States, will have a smaller
crop than last year and the output of
England and the Continent will be
only fair. It is believed, moreover,
that much of the European crop is of
the earlier varieties and will soon be
out of the way, so that there is likely
to be a considerable foreign demand
for American apples.All this, of course, will have its
effect on the fruit market generally.
The Farmer notes, however, that
"enormous quantities of Southwestern
fruit, prematurely ripened or positive-
ly damaged by reason of excessive heat
and drought, have been rushed to mar-
ket," and adds, "this temporarily
hurts the market, but the undertone
is one of confidence, both West and
East."The farmer will not have to spend
his time digging his farm from under
the apple crop this year, but he will
perhaps get as much from his short
crop as from the excessive supply he
had in 1896. At any rate, he will get
enough for his winter apples to pay
him for picking them and hauling
them to town. Anything in the apple
line that isn't frost-bitten has money
in this season.Fumigating Trees.
Orange-growers of Glendora, Azusa,
Covina and the tributary country are
learning the value of fumigation. An
exchange says that in that section
there are nine sets of tents at work.
Dr. Dunn of Pomona is in that part of
Los Angeles county with a force of
about twenty-five men, while an Azusa
man has four outfits continuously at
work at fumigation. Of such impor-
tance is this matter of fumigating that
in the Glendora country buyers are
paying 10 cents per box more for the
fumigated fruit.It would seem that fumigation is
not to be practiced at all times and
seasons with safety. The Horticulturist
Commissioners lately directed the fumiga-
tion of certain orange orchards at
North Ontario and vicinity. The own-
ers had contracted to have these trees
budded during the past month, and in
conjunction with the budding company
sought to have the commissioner delay
operations under his order until the
budding could be accomplished, the
reason of such request being that this
is the only time in the year such bud-
ding can be well done in new shoots.
The request was ignored, however, and
the fumigating pushed ahead. The
effect of this was to destroy the tree
shoots upon which alone the budding
can be done; not only this, but to ma-
terially damage the crop of fruit.

Smyrna Will Grow Here.

In 1880 there was imported from
Smyrna to this State by G. P. Rixford,
a large number of cuttings of the so-
called Smyrna fig trees, which were
planted in different parts of the State.
Much was expected of this importa-
tion, but none of the trees have borne
any fruit. In the course of time
Professor Gustav Eisen of the Acad-
emy of Sciences announced the theory
that the Smyrna fig needed the inter-
vention of a wasp (Blacusca figum)
to pollinate the female flowers of the
edible fig (Ficus capri). The correct-
ness of this theory has received abun-
dant proof in this State. In 1891 Pro-
fessor Eisen and E. W. Maslin, a mem-
ber of this board, who had a large
plantation of seedling Smyrna figs, dis-
covered at Niles, in Alameda county,
a wild fig tree (Ficus capri), growing
on a plantation of figs which grew
from the Rixford cuttings. These
Capri figs contained fully developed
and abundant pollen. The pollen
was transferred by means of a quill
toothpick to about fifty figs growing
on trees of the Rixford im-
portation, which

The Washington Press

Published Every Thursday By
E. B. THOMPSON, PROPRIETOR.
—AT—
IRVINGTON, ALAMEDA CO., CAL.

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THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1897

It will soon be time for the Government to go to the rescue of the fools who went into the Klondike with only food enough to last them sixty days.

A correspondent wants to know which is the best financial paper published in this country; to which we unhesitatingly reply, "The Gold Certificate."

Back in Colorado a woman sued for divorce because her husband hid cold feet. The Judge refused the petition and told her to try a hot brick, applied often.

"The world owes a great deal to the lazy man," says an exchange. "In order to save his hands and feet, he sets his brain to devising some labor-saving scheme, and the world ever afterward gets the benefit of his invention."

Within the next few days the San Francisco Call will be issued from its new home and we hasten to extend our congratulations. It will be improved typographically, but not editorially; it has always been bright in that department.

A Kansas City clergyman says he makes more performing marriage ceremonies than he does by preaching. We have not the least doubt of it. That goes to show that people are more ready to pay for a home on earth than for an uncertain mansion in the sky.

The poisoning of a well at Dixon, by which two persons lost their lives, was such a heinous act that it is to be hoped the monster responsible for it will be found and punished. Nothing so well illustrates an utterly depraved heart as such a crime as this.—Alameda Argus.

Several political wires have been laid underground—as it were—throughout Washington township, but as yet have not been brought to the notice of the public. If they do not rust out before the coming election we will notify the voters of this district what is being done and for what purpose said wires have been so secretly laid.

Iowa farmers have been having such hard times for the past few years that they have got the farming business down to so fine a point that it becomes a habit for them to economize, so now they are rapidly getting out of debt and see before them a prospect of a comfortable bank account. Trouble is sometimes a blessing in disguise.

Since the "slug-ball" season began last month the deaths as a result of the sport (?) have been appalling, not counting slight injuries. Killed, 4; critically injured, 5; severely injured, 105. It is no wonder that the Georgia Legislature has passed a law prohibiting football. Other states would be wise if they followed her example.

The New York Journal is casting about for some one to rescue. Let us suggest that it turn its energies towards Mrs. Maybrick, who is languishing in an English prison. It is the general belief of Americans that this woman is unjustly imprisoned. Some of the best people in the United States united in an appeal for her release, yet the hard-hearted British Home Secretary did not pay any heed to the appeal. Now is the Journal's opportunity! Let it rescue Mrs. Maybrick. Let it give the lie to those papers that accuse it of perpetrating fake rescues on its readers. Go ahead, O Journal, and rescue that imprisoned American lady, while the world trembles at your audacity and stands ready to applaud heartily at your success. Mrs. Maybrick must be rescued and the Journal must do it.

While several San Francisco newspapers have been making a prodigious pow-wow about rescuing the crews of the ice bound whalers in the Arctic, the Government has quietly decided to take all the wind out of their sails by sending a revenue cutter to their relief. So the live papers have done all their blowing and abuse for nothing. But the people are used to that in the case of newspapers who try to live by sensationalism instead of legitimate newspaper work.—San Jose Herald

Of course the Southern Pacific people are against Dr. Pardee for Governor. They have not forgotten the way he instituted water-front suits and pulled up the railroad tracks at the foot of Broadway while he was Mayor of Oakland. They know full well that he stands for the interests of the people, as his past actions show. W. R. Davis, while Mayor of Oakland, did not worry the Huntington Corporation to any great extent, but as a matter of course came out strong on the anti-railroad question when he was employed under the Pardee administration to promote the water-front suits. Pardee handled the business of his office in a manner not thought of by any previous mayor, and his honesty and fairness made him known throughout the whole State of California.

Many good items of news are lost to the newspapers by the modesty of the people, who hesitate to tell the reporters of the matters concerning themselves. Not that they do not want it to appear in print, but they are afraid they would be putting themselves forward. This is a wrong idea. From a reportorial standpoint the man who will stop a newspaper reporter on the street and inform him that he has been in Chicago or some other city, that his wife entertained friends from a distance, is the best man alive. May his likeness increase on the earth. If you have done anything mean or disreputable it isn't necessary to tell it, for there are always plenty of people who will do that for you. It is the good things about yourself and neighborhood that the newspaper man wants you to tell him about.—Ex.

FOOT-BALL. Some Editorial Comments From Eastern Exchanges.

Another victim of slugball has been put under the sod. His name was Andrew Hasche, and his neck was broken in a so-called game at Steinway, N. Y., last Sunday afternoon. It is said that he was a "tall, well-built young fellow of 19, a fast runner and a splendid player." How many more lives must be sacrificed in this brutal and degrading sport before public opinion will suppress it?—Chicago Tribune.

Another football fatality is reported. A Rhode Island cow swallowed an inflated pigskin and it killed her.—Cleveland Leader.

As a result of recent games at Harvard several of the football men have been put on crutches or sent to the hospital. An endowment for a football hospital seems to be one of the chief needs of universities to-day.—Chicago News.

If the Cleveland boy is to be inveigled in a few years into the game of football by the Princeton students, the parents may as well take all the comfort with him now that they can get.—Kansas City Star.

It is now considered proper to issue bulletins when a football game is played without fatal results.—Cleveland Leader.

Order of Service.
St. James Episcopal Church, Centreville, Thanksgiving Day 1897.
Voluntary—Organ.
Anthem—R. A. Smith.
Thanksgiving Chant—Dr. Boyce.
Psalms—9th Selection.
Benedicite—Oxford and Ancient Chants.
Benedictus—Richard Farrant.
Hymn—396. Music, St. George.
Ante Communion Service.
Hymn 277—Old Hundred.
Sermon.
Offertory—W. B. Gilbert.
Doxology.
Hymn No 309—America.
T. G. Crump, Pastor.

Wanted—An Idea Who can think of some simple thing to patent? Write JOHN WIDENBERG & CO., Patent Attorneys, Washington, D. C., for their \$1,800 prize offer and list of two hundred inventions wanted.

A False Rumor.

A report gained circulation in town last week to the effect that Mrs. Persico had died in San Francisco. Upon investigation the story is found to have been made from whole cloth. The lady is alive and well and is conducting a boarding house near the Engle's track. Her husband is running a saloon and dance hall and tailoring establishment adjoining and says he is making "plenty of mon."

Of for Skaguay.

Jack Stanley left yesterday by steamer to Seattle and Victoria and thence to Skaguay. He took with him four large dogs, which will be used in sledging food from Skaguay to Lake Bennett. Jack has been full of business for some weeks past getting ready for this return trip, and is now prepared to make the venture a success. His mules will be taken to Skaguay in the spring by John Coffaney, and they will commence a general packing business over the Pass.

McCann—Smith.

Mr. Miles C. McCann of Irvington and Miss Addie Smith of Livermore, were united in the holy bonds of matrimony in Oakland Tuesday. It was a quiet wedding, none but the regular witnesses being present. The young couple are at present stopping near Mission San Jose, but will leave for the east in a few weeks where they will take up their residence. The groom has been living in this place for some time, but not a rumor as to this step leaked out and he stole a march on the boys in great shape.

For Sale.

A fine Parlor Stove in good condition. Burns either coal or wood. Can be bought at a bargain. Inquire at the Press office.

Good Beet Land for Rent.

Owing to some unavoidable misfortunes it becomes necessary to rent to any square man or woman, a part, if not all, of the Chris Jason ranch, very reasonable. Inquire at Eaton & Co's. Furniture store.

At the Seminary.

On Friday evening Dec. 12, the Student Body of the Seminary will give a rare Musical and Educational Recital. Admission 25 cents.

China Painting.

Lessons given in China Painting at my studio at Irvington on Tuesdays and Saturdays; Centreville class on Thursdays. Orders taken for painting and firing.
MRS. M. E. GRIFFIN

How's This!

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.
E. J. CHENEY & CO., Props. Toledo, O.
We the undersigned, have known E. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligation made by their firm.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of this system. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Testimonials free.

SMITH'S CASH STORE

Market St. Ferry, San Francisco.
Is offering Ladies low shoes, Oxford, one strap and four strap Sams, dals, fine Kid C. S. plain toe, at 50 cents. Sizes 2 to 5, postage 15 cts. or less. Men's \$4.00 Button shoes \$1.37. Ask for lists.

BICYCLES CHEAP!

'97 Columbias \$7.50
'96 Columbias 50
'97 Hartfords 50
and 40

FOR SALE BY
J. E. JACOBUS
Niles, Cal.

LEGAL.

Executors Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that pursuant to an order of the Superior Court of the County of Alameda, State of California made on the 8th day of November 1897 in the matter of the estate of MANUEL RODRIGUEZ, Deceased, the undersigned executor of said Estate will sell at private sale to the highest bidder for cash in gold coin of the United States and subject to confirmation by said Superior Court on or after the 7th day of December 1897 all the right, title, interest and estate of the said deceased at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said Estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than in addition to that of the said deceased at the time of his death in and to all that real property situated in the Township of Washington, County of Alameda, State of California, bounded and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a point in the south easterly line of a tract of land containing ten acres, heretofore conveyed by E. L. Beard and Jane M., his wife, to Manuel Rodriguez, by deed dated September 1, 1867, and recorded in the office of the County Recorder of said County of Alameda in Volume "F" of Deeds, at pages 676 and 677, said point of beginning being the most westerly corner of land owned by John S. Rose, and the most Northerly corner of land owned by Frank Clark; thence South 31 degrees 45 minutes West to the North-westerly line of lands of Clark, Francisco, Rosa, Williams and Bittencourt, 1232.3 feet to a stake on the most westerly corner of the land of said Bittencourt; thence North 53 degrees 15 minutes West 195.42 feet to a stake on the corner of the tract hereby described, and land formerly owned by Manuel Rollins; thence North 31 degrees 45 minutes East 1232.3 feet to a stake; thence South 58 degrees 15 minutes East 195.4 feet to the point of beginning, and containing 5.53 acres, together with the appurtenances, terms and conditions of sale: Cash in gold coin of the United States. Deed at expense of purchaser. Bids or offers in writing and may be made at any time after the first publication of this notice and may be delivered to the undersigned personally at his residence in Centreville in said County or filed in the office of the Clerk of said Superior Court.
Dated, November 18, 1897.
MANUEL R. RODRIGUEZ
executor of the Estate of Manuel Rodriguez, Deceased.

Delinquent Sale Notice.

Niles Co-operative Fruit Association.
Location of principal place of business Niles, Alameda County, Cal.
Location of works Niles, Alameda County, California.

NOTICE

There are delinquent upon the following described stock on account of Assessment No. 3 levied on the twenty-fifth day of September 1897, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

No.	CERTIF.	SHARES	AMT.
W. H. Tyson	6	5	\$12.50
Mrs. R. Tyson	7	10	25.00
B. L. Tyson	8	5	12.50
Geo P Lowrie	22	5	12.50
Joseph Tyson	24	15	37.50

And in accordance with law, and an order of the Board of Directors made on the twenty-fifth day of September 1897, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction at the office of the Association at Niles, Alameda County, Cal. on Saturday the twentieth day of November 1897, at the hour of three o'clock p. m. of said day, to pay said delinquent assessment thereon, together with costs of advertising and expenses of the sale.

GEO. H. HUDSON
Secretary
Office at Niles, Alameda County, California.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Rozaria da Silva Gualarte Alvarnas (otherwise known as Rozaria da Silva Gualarte, otherwise known as Rozaria Gualarte) deceased.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the estate of Rozaria da Silva Gualarte Alvarnas, (otherwise known as Rozaria da Silva Gualarte, otherwise known as Rozaria Gualarte) deceased to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice to the said administrator at the office of Jno G. Mattos, Jr., Attorney at Law in Centreville, Alameda county, State of California, which said office the undersigned selects as his place of business, in all matters connected with said estate of Rozaria da Silva Gualarte Alvarnas (otherwise known as Rozaria da Silva Gualarte, otherwise known as Rozaria Gualarte) deceased.

JOSE CASTANO ALVARNAS
Administrator of the estate of Rozaria da Silva Gualarte Alvarnas (otherwise known as Rozaria da Silva Gualarte, otherwise known as Rozaria Gualarte) deceased.
Dated Centreville, October 25 1897.
John G. Mattos, Jr.,
Attorney for Estate.

Irvington Hotel,

E. H. HAIGHT, PROP.
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

OPPOSITE RAIL ROAD DEPOT.
Furnishings new Throughout.

Finest of Wines, Liquors and Cigars at the Bar.

Livery Stable in connection with the Hotel.

PRICES MODERATE
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CENTREVILLE, - - - CAL.

B. C. MICKLE,
Attorney-at-Law.
Residence at CENTREVILLE.

Jno. G. MATTOS, Jr.
Attorney-at-Law.
CENTREVILLE,
ALAMEDA CO. - - - CAL.

J. Phil Young, M. D.,
OFFICE: IRVINGTON, CAL.
Office Hours 2 to 3:30 p. m. Residence
Mission Street

George F. Chalmers
Physician and surgeon
Niles, Cal., Office Drug Store.

J. H. Durham, D. D. S.
DENTIST
FORD'S BUILDING, IRVINGTON.
Office Hours: 9 to 12 A. M.
2 to 5 P. M.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Palm Saloon, Irvington.

Only the finest of Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

The neatest and best conducted Saloon in Washington Township.

J. J. O'KEEFE, PROP.

Gregory

CENTREVILLE House
ALAMEDA CO.
The leading hotel of the town.

Table first-class Service second to none in the State. First-class livery stable in connection with the House.

GYCLERS HEADQUARTERS.

A. S. OLNEY, Prop.

Miss R Hinckey,

FASHIONABLE MILLINER,
Irvington, - - - Cal.

Hats and Bonnets Trimmed to Order in the Latest and Best Style.

The Latest Styles and the most Reasonable Prices in the County.

Fine Pasture.

Plenty of running water and fine feed.

Horses per month \$1.50
Cows " " 1.00

Stock brought out from and returned to Oakland as follows:

Horses per month \$2.00
Cows " " 1.50

Enquire of
M. D. NICHOLS,
Niles, Alameda Co., Cal.

\$7,800 GIVEN AWAY
To persons who make the greatest number of words out of the phrase, "Patent Attorney Wedderburn." For particulars address the National Recorder, Washington, D. C.

To Cure Constipation Forever.
Take Cascarets Candy Cathar. 10c or 25c. If C. C. C. fail to cure, druggists refund money.

Curtner Seminary

For YOUNG LADIES.

This institution established in January 1895, has grown to be one of the Largest and most Progressive institutions for

Young Ladies

in the West.

Seven distinct Courses of Study.

Conservatory advantages in Music.

Elegant Surroundings and

Cultured Home Influences combined with the best

Educational advantages.

EXPENSES LOW.

Send for Catalogue.

H. C. INGRAM,

Irvington, Cal.

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GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS
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CANDY CATHARTIC
Cascarets
CURE CONSTIPATION
REGULATE THE LIVER
ALL DRUGGISTS
ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED to cure any case of constipation. Cascarets are the Ideal Laxative, never grip or cramp, but cause easy natural results. Sample and booklet free. Ad. STERLING REMEDY CO., Chicago, Montreal, Can., or New York.

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THE WASHINGTON PRESS,
Irvington, Alameda Co., Cal.

J. Coffaney. G. Stanley.
Stanley & Coffaney
Undertakers
Mission San Jose.

TOWN GOSSIP.

Job printing at this office.
Haley Durham spent Sunday in Santa Rosa.
Ladies' Guild annual Bazaar at Niles Dec. 3.

Turkey Roasters in all sizes at O. N. Hirsch & Co's.
Mrs. Wamsley entertained Mrs. Mortimer of Niles Sunday.

Mrs. Theo Milliken of Sacramento is on a visit to her parents.
Rev. A. R. Hathaway preached in the church Sunday morning and afternoon.

The weather signal flags at the warehouse are attracting considerable attention.

Nearly all of the young men of town attended the coursing match at Newark Sunday.

Cranberries, Raisins, Currants, Citron and Nuts for Thanksgiving at O. N. Hirsch & Co's.

There will be a tamale social in the church tomorrow evening. All are invited to be present.

F. D. Reichel, Teacher of Violin, Irvington. Music furnished for Balls, Picnics and Parties.

Mrs. A. C. Vandervoort of Pleasanton has been visiting with Mrs. T. Vandervoort during the past week.

Dr. H. Durham was the recipient of a fine bicycle Monday, a present from his brother who resides in Chicago.

O. Slayton Jr. has just returned from a goose hunt and reports that he and two companions killed 42 in two days shooting.

Grape crushing in the various wineries in this vicinity has come to an end for this season. The crop has been the largest for many years.

Supervisor Wells has been authorized by the Board of Supervisors to replank three bridges in the Alvarado district at a cost not to exceed \$49.

N. L. Babb, Dr. Young and L. E. Osgood have returned from their hunting trip, and on their return left a fine, fat goose at the home of y editor, for which we extend thanks.

Josh Chadbourne has just finished a fine duck boat and will launch the same at the Larkin Landing in a few days. He expects to spend many a day in his boat hunting in the marshes near Newark.

Ed Farley, the proprietor of the Alvarado coal and wood yard, drove through town Monday on his way to deliver a wagon load of coal. He says his business is picking up constantly, and he is well pleased with his new venture.

The Niles Ladies' Guild will hold their annual Bazaar in Ford's Hall the afternoon and evening of Dec. 3rd. Besides the large number of fancy articles which will be on sale the ladies have prepared an interesting program. See advertisement in another column.

Protestant, Episcopalian and Catholic prayer books. Latest magazines. Plain tissue paper. Novels rented out at 5 cents each. An assortment of books on hand suitable for birthday presents. R. B. Crowell's news stand, post-office, Irvington.

Painting in oil, water colors, rayon and china painting taught by Mrs. Elda Cutler, at the Turner Seminary, Irvington. Class days Wednesday and Saturday of each week from 10 to 4 o'clock. Full days lesson \$1 or 25 cents per hour.

The "Press" office, Irvington, is prepared to execute all kinds of job printing, and any of our citizens needing work done should patronize the "Press" office and thereby help local industry.

When in need of the services of a Notary Public, be sure and call on A. S. Clark, at Clark Bros. store Irvington, who will attend to the swearing of all kinds of legal documents.

Parties desirous of purchasing either piece of property belonging to N. Persico, near the depot, will call at the Press office as we have it for sale.

For Sale

Three Horses, 1 Spring Wagon, 2 sets of Single Harness and about 30 Tame Rabbits; part of them are thoroughbred Angoras. Enquire of George Eaton, one door east of H. D. Ford's dwelling, Irvington

Keep up with the times by subscribing for the Press

The Butcher's Ball.

The Butcher's Ball last Friday evening was a great success both socially and financially and the boys of the Irvington Market may well feel proud of their efforts.

The guests began to arrive early and the hall was comfortably filled by eight o'clock. Then the neighboring towns began to be heard from. From Alvarado, Niles, Centerville, Newark, Decoto, Mission, Sunol and even San Jose, they came singly, in pairs and in parties, until it seemed as if not another couple could find room to dance. The butcher boys with their snow-white aprons flitted about the hall welcoming them and inviting all to have a good time. Occasionally some one would call out that he wanted a good "round" and the butchers would make a dive for their knives to cut him off a "round steak," but when they saw through the joke, that the wag wanted a "round lance," they cut him off a piece of their mind and admonished him to keep quiet.

The grand march was led by Bob Blacow and Miss Juliet Coppage and about forty couples were in line. After the grand march dancing was engaged in until midnight when all adjourned to the supper room adjoining, where a laity repast was served. The tables had to be set twice, so great was the demands on the tempting supper. After supper dancing was resumed and kept up until the "wee sma' hours," when the company dispersed after thanking the boys for an enjoyable evening.

The music for the evening was of the best and was furnished by Prof. Reichel and Fred Chadbourne.

They Were From Warm Springs

One day last week the "eagle eye" of a Press man saw two ladies driving through town with a pair of shoes tied to the axle of the buggy. Suspecting there was a wedding not far off and the ladies were the advance guard, the pencil pusher started out on a still hunt for the item. It developed that the ladies were guests at the wedding of a friend and some joker had tied the shoes on, knowing that they would get the laugh when on the way home. The ornaments were not discovered until they got home and then they made many dire threats of vengeance. Both of them are estimable Warm Springs ladies, one being married. Their friends are giving them the hal' hal' in great shape.

An Eloquent Lecture.

Mr. A. B. Coffey, editor of the California School Journal delivered an interesting lecture at the Seminary Friday evening, his subject being "The Fruits of the American Press." The lecturer showed himself to be thoroughly conversant with his subject. His remarks were mainly directed at that class of literature known as "yellow journals," and he gave such papers a terrible scoring. Were his remarks published, they would set people thinking and make a great stir among the reading public who are daily served with "yellow papers" at their morning meal.

A Royal Time.

Fifty-eight little tots, between the ages of three and six years, spent yesterday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Jacobus at Niles, and a happier lot of children it would be hard to find. They attend the Oakland Central Free Kindergarten, situated at the corner of 3rd and Franklin streets, and were under the personal supervision of Miss Grace Patterson, Miss Maud Jacobus and Miss Margaret Williams, their teachers. Mr. A. D. Wilder, Division Superintendent of the S. P. Co., kindly donated a special car, for which the thanks of the teachers, scholars and parents of the little ones are hereby tendered.

Each year the children are given something out of the usual run, and this outing was what might be called a Thanksgiving Picnic. Upon their arrival at the station at Niles, they were conveyed to the Jacobus home in vehicles driven by J. E. Jacobus and friends, and upon their arrival proceeded to eat of all the good things prepared for them and did not seem to stop for the balance of the day. A gas ball was presented to each "kid" as "Choppy" styled it, together with nuts, popcorn, apples, candy etc.

At four o'clock the bell sounded and the little ones gathered around their teachers preparatory to taking their homeward trip. Once again the carriages brought into play, and the children, all tired out, were safely landed in their car at the depot.

The day will long be remembered by the large number of spectators present, as one of the most novel in their experience as residents of Niles.

NILES.

Miss Laura Thane is visiting Miss Mabel Yates in Berkeley.

Mrs. H. G. Ellsworth is recovering rapidly from her recent illness, and is able to ride out these pleasant days.

Duck hunters come and go during the season, with varying success. Joseph Tyson and J. B. Barnard were gone all last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Easterday's little son is very ill indeed.

Mrs. J. Donovan is in San Leandro with her sister who is very ill.

Mrs. M. Beechdel of Ukiah is visiting Mrs. Chittenden this week.

A committee meeting of the Womans Club was held last Tuesday and the members of the committee were entertained with a charming luncheon, given by Mrs. Helen Turner of Centerville.

The United Artisans gave one of their popular receptions and dances last Friday night, which was very well attended and greatly enjoyed by all present.

The annual bazaar of the Ladies' Guild will be held the afternoon and evening of Dec. 3, in Ford's Hall. Supper will be served from 5 to 7:30 P. M., the price being but twenty-five cents. Admittance to the hall will be free. A good programme been arranged.

The entertainment given in the Congregational Church Friday evening, was the first of a series to be given, and was well attended. The recitations by Mrs. Kuns were excellent and the vocal selection by Miss Lucy Ellis and Mr. Alex. Chisholm were greatly appreciated. Mrs. Higley, Mrs. Edgar and Mr. Jesse Harcourt gave a good number; a trio for banjos and guitar.

A harvest home entertainment is to be given by the Sunday School members of the Congregational Church the evening before Thanksgiving. It will be a sort of gift social; no admission will be charged but all who can attend are asked to take some small gift of fruit, flour, clothing etc. to be distributed later where it will help the needy. A bright program is being rehearsed.

Mrs. H. J. Tilden returned Saturday from Skyland, where she had been the past month, much improved in health. Judge Tilden had arranged an agreeable surprise for her which was a success in every particular. Over 25 invitations had been issued for an "Old Folks Whist" for Saturday evening, and 21 guests were present. The combined ages of the guests was 1281 years, making an average of 61 years—a jolly lot of old whist players they were too. At 11 o'clock the games being closed, the favors were presented, Mrs. H. A. Mayhew and N. L. Babb receiving each fancy baskets, filled with fruits, candy etc., and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Overacker received the consolation prizes for the greatest number of points lost. Refreshments were served in the dining room and the guests remained about the board, laughing, giving toasts and mutual congratulations until midnight.

The C. J. Bond Wine Cellar.

Among the wine cellars in the near vicinity of Irvington, is that known as the C. J. Bond Wine Cellar. Although small in comparison with several of the larger ones, yet it turns out some of the finest claret that is produced in this valley.

It is a model of neatness and is run on thorough business principles. When a sample of wine leaves the Bond Cellar, it is a true sample of the wine in stock of that particular kind.

Mr. C. J. Bond started in the wine business in connection with his farming in the year 1887, and now has about 25 acres of land in a full bearing vineyard. The capacity of his cellar is about 25,000 gallons. This year's grape crop was unusually large and exceptionally fine for wine purposes. The second crop of grapes has not been utilized for wine purposes on account of their not containing a high enough per cent of sugar, and thus in the neighborhood of seventy-five tons are now going to waste on the vines.

The grapes that go into the Bond crusher have to be of the best, as Mr. Bond prides himself on making a Zinfandel claret which will stand the test of the connoisseur, and it therefore becomes a ready seller.

Tamale Social in the Church, Friday evening Nov. 19th.

Turkey shooting and raffle in town Thanksgiving Eve, and day.

Get your Posters printed at the Press office. We do the work at home and do not have to send it to the city to have it done.

To Cure Constipation Forever. Take Cascarets Candy Cathartic. 10c or 50c. If C. C. C. fail to cure, druggists refund money.

Royal makes the food pure, wholesome and delicious.



ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

DECOTO.

The Niles and Decoto C. E. societies held a union meeting in the church Sunday evening.

The Ladies' Guild met with Mrs. Crane this week. They are preparing for a Bazaar which they will hold some time in December.

Mr. Almer Haley of San Francisco spent Sunday in Decoto.

A few Decoto people attended the installation exercises of Rev. Hale Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Graesslin spent the last part of last week visiting in the city.

Louis Decoto, Frank Garcia and Will Anderson played in the foot-ball game at Centerville Saturday. Quite a good showing for Decoto.

Several of the trustees of the Masonic Home visited the site Sunday.

Our church will soon be finished off inside.

The members of the Y. P. S. C. E. gave a "cob-web social" in the church Friday evening. The little church was comfortably filled and all seemed to have an enjoyable time.

CENTREVILLE.

A grand turkey raffle will take place at the Gregory House Nov. 23rd 24th and 25th. Those desiring a fine, fat turkey should be sure and attend.

Whooping cough has struck this town quite hard and a number of children are down with it and more will follow.

County Superintendent of Schools Garlick visited our public school Monday.

The funeral of Lemon Hilton, who died in San Jose Sunday, took place yesterday, the body being interred in the Presbyterian cemetery.

S. C. Archibald is somewhat wrathful over the fact that his name appears on the Davis circular as being a member of the Davis committee from Washington township. He states most positively that he did not authorize the use of his name for any such purpose, and would greatly thank the man who placed it there to mind his own business.

There was a meeting of the Town Hall Ladies yesterday. They decided to give an entertainment on Dec. 10, followed by a dance. A farce will be given and other amusement. The Ladies find that their debt has decreased from \$1500 to \$400—\$200 of which is promised. They mean to make a great effort to finish paying the debt and hope all will assist.

Our "light-weight" foot-ball team met the San Jose High School boys on the gridiron Saturday, and as a matter of course hung the scalps of the visiting eleven on their belts, by a score of 12 to 0. The young ladies from Turner Seminary arrived during the game and presented a very pleasing appearance when entering the grounds. Ches Hatch the genial manager of the C. A. C. team feels now as though his boys could meet some of the "crack" players of the State, and with endeavor to arrange a game with the Y. M. C. A's. of Oakland, the champions of California. Twice has a game been arranged with this contingent of kickers, but both times has our manager been sadly disappointed in their not putting in an appearance.

WARM SPRINGS.

It is an assured fact that the next time some of our lady friends witness a marriage ceremony they will remove all objectional decorations from their conveyance before taking their departure from the scene of the festivities.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rainey, together with their guests, Mr. Robt. Harris and wife, Wm. Cunningham and Wm. Nelson, have returned to San Francisco.

Miss Mabel Durkee has returned home from a visit with friends in Alameda.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Power was tendered quite a pleasant surprise party by their friends in Warm Springs and surrounding towns on their return home from their honeymoon.

Mrs. Pearson and Mrs. Aleck Leitch spent Thursday in San Jose.

The Rain-fall.

Below will be found a table showing the amount of rain-fall at Irvington up to date of issue as furnished by H. Crowell:

Storm.....	1.11 inches
Year, to date.....	1.87 "
Last year to date....	3.36 "
Total for last year...	19.17 "

Turkey Shoot.

There will be a grand Turkey Shoot at Christensens saloon, Irvington, Wednesday and Thursday Nov. 24 and 25. All are invited to come and try for a bird.

No-To-Bac for Fifty Cents. Guaranteed tobacco habit cure, makes weak men strong, blood pure. 50c. All druggists. Educate Your Bowels with Cascarets. Candy Cathartic, cure constipation forever. 10c. 50c. If C. C. C. fail, druggists refund money.

Ford's Hall.

The Ladies Guild

- OF NILES -

Will hold their Annual

BAZAAR

- ON -

Friday Afternoon and Evening

December 3, 1897.

There will be a Fish-pond and Candy table, also tables of Dolls Cushions and Fancy articles suitable for Christmas presents.

A PROGRAMME OF ENTERTAINMENT

Will be provided in the evening. Supper served from 5 to 7:30 p. m. for twenty-five cents.

ADMISSION TO HALL FREE.

W. H. TREFRY L. L. FRANCIS

FRANCIS—TREFRY

Undertakers and FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

Dealers in — A kinds of funeral goods. Embalming a specialty. Centerville, California.

Murphy-Briscoe

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

NILES CAL.

Dry Goods, Boots and Shoe Tinware, Groceries, Hats and Caps.

Grain and Feed of all kinds.

MARTIN HOTEL,

NILES, CALIFORNIA

Prices Reasonable.

OPPOSITE RAILWAY DEPOT.

J. J. MARTIN, Proprietor.

POSTERS

AND ALL KINDS OF

JOB PRINTING

EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS

AND DISPATCH

— AT THE —

PRESS OFFICE

Irvington.

"Alpine" Standard and Beauty
HIGH-GRADE BICYCLES.
A WINNER from the Start You'll want it, if you SEE it OTHERS WILL TOO.
Agents Wanted in Unoccupied Territory. Big Inducements to Workers.
ALPINE SAFE & CYCLE CO
CINCINNATI, OHIO.



3 lbs. Good Roasted Coffee, \$1

3 lbs. Good Ground Coffee, \$1

amous Blend Coffee, roasted every day, 25c lb. 4 1/2 lbs. \$1
Equals other store's 40c Coffee.

Best new crop uncolored Japan Tea, 35c lb. 3 lbs. \$1

Good New Japan Tea, 5 lbs. \$1

EMPIRE TEA CO.
2 Twelfth St., Oakland, bet B'd'y & Wash'n

WE OFFER AGENTS OR FIRMS in Exclusive Territory. Our sales sell at sight. City or Country. OUTFIT FREE. NO CAPITAL NEEDED. Agents actually getting rich: so can you. One Agent, in one day, cleared \$75.40. Broofs and Catalogue free on application. ALPINE SAFE & CYCLE CO. CINCINNATI, O.

Depot Restaurant

— AND —

BAR.

RR. Station, - Niles

GEO. FISHER, Proprietor.

Lunches put up to order and meals served at short notice.

SPECIAL NOTICE

On and after the 21st day of November the following prices will be charged: Horse Shoeing (cash) \$1.00. Buggy, Express Wagon and Small Lumber Wagon Tires Set for 75c Each; and other work to suit the price of Barley.

Give us a call at the old stand.

H. CROWELL.

INCORPORATED 1884.

500 ACRE

CALIFORNIA NURSERY COMPANY.

FRUIT TREES, SHADE TREES, EVERGREENS, PALMS, AND FLOWERING PLANTS.

Specialties:

OLIVES: 38 Sorts—French, Italian and Spanish.

ROSES: 360 Sorts—All the leading kinds new and old.

CLEMENTIS: 25 Varieties.

— SEND FOR CATALOGUES —

John Rock Manager - Niles, Cal.



REST AND RELIEF.

A piece of machinery run by steam and overworked will become cranky, creaky and out of gear, owing to some expansion of metal from heat and friction. Stop its work, rub and brighten and let it rest. In a short while it will be restored and run smoothly. The human system is a machine. Too much work and worry are thrown upon it, too much of the heat of daily cares; too much of the steam of daily business. The nerves become cranky; they are restless, sleepless and twitchy, and a neuralgia condition sets in. Pain throws the machine out of gear and it needs rest and treatment to strengthen and restore. St. Jacobs Oil is the one remedy of all peculiarly adapted to a prompt and sure cure. So many have so freely testified from experience and use to its efficacy in the cure of neuralgia that it passes without saying that it surely cures. It will be a gracious surprise to many after the free use of it to find how easily pain, cares and worry may be lifted, and how smoothly the human machine goes on.

Teaspoon—Why are you so angry at the doctor? Mrs. Teaspoon—When I told him I had a terrible tired feeling he told me to show him my tongue.

IT'S NOT EXPENSIVE.

It's the quality that's high in TEA GARDEN DRIPS, TOROGAN MARIE SYRUP and PELICAN LOUISIANA MOLASSES. Money refunded if goods are not satisfactory. Don't accept an imitation. See that the manufacturer's name is Blibographed on every can.

THE PACIFIC COAST SYRUP CO.

Pa's Prayers.

Once upon a time sickness came to the family of the poorly paid pastor of a country church, says the Omaha World-Herald. It was winter, and the pastor was in financial straits. A number of his flock decided to meet at his house and offer prayers for the speedy recovery of the sick ones and for material blessings upon the pastor's family. While one of the deacons was offering a fervent prayer for blessings upon the pastor's household, there was a loud knock at the door. When the door was opened, a stout farmer boy was seen, wrapped up comfortably.

"What do you want, boy?" asked one of the elders.

"I've brought pa's prayers," replied the boy.

"Brought pa's prayers? What do you mean?"

"Yep, brought his prayers, an they're in the wagon. Just help me, an we'll get 'em in."

Investigation disclosed the fact that "pa's prayers" consisted of potatoes, flour, bacon, cornmeal, turnips, apples, warm clothing and a lot of jellies for the sick ones. The prayer meeting adjourned in short order.

SLAIN BY POISON.

Not the poison that the covert assassin administers in the drink, the food, or some other guise, but the poison of malaria shortens the lives of myriads. There is a safe and certain antidote. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which not only fortifies the system against malaria, but roots out its seeds when they have gained a foothold. Dyspepsia, constipation, rheumatism, liver and kidney trouble are conquered by the Bitters.

A's Sedalia (Mo.) dispatch says the drought in Pettis and adjoining counties, which has prevailed since July, has now been broken by a heavy rain, which will be of untold value to the farmers.

The Emporium and Golden Rule Bazaar
San Francisco, Calif.

THE TWO GREAT STORES CONSOLIDATED

Selling Everything To Eat, Drink, Wear or Use In Your Homes At Lowest Prices

ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE FREE ON APPLICATION

S. F. N. U. No. 805. New Series No. 48.

"It's pretty cold in here," Barber—Yes, sir; it is chilly this morning. Mr. Absentminded—If you have no objection, I'll keep on my hat while you are cutting my hair.

The archbishop of Canterbury receives £15,000 a year and the archbishops of York and London each receive £10,000.

\$2000.00

in prizes—to get you acquainted with money-back baking powder and tea.

Schilling's Best baking powder and tea are because they are money-back.

What is the missing word?—not SAFE, although Schilling's Best baking powder and tea are safe.

Get Schilling's Best baking powder or tea at your grocers'; take out the ticket (brown ticket in every package of baking powder; yellow ticket in the tea); send a ticket with each word to address below before December 31st.

Until October 15th, two words allowed for every ticket; after that only one word for every ticket.

If only one person finds the word, that person gets \$2000.00; if several find it, \$2000.00 will be equally divided among them.

Every one sending a brown or yellow ticket will receive a set of cardboard creeping babies at the end of the contest. Those sending three or more in one envelope will receive an 1898 pocket calendar—no advertising on it. These creeping babies and pocket calendars will be different from the ones offered in the last contest.

Better cut these rules out.

Address: **MONEY-BACK, SAN FRANCISCO.**

COAL AND IRON.

The Important Relationship of These Two Valuable Minerals.

Statistics show that, whereas Great Britain in 1840 produced 75 per cent of the world's supply of coal, at the present time it produces only 34 per cent. Atlantic liners no longer carry coal from Great Britain for the return journey. They now take in American coal, and no less than 1,500,000 tons of American coal were thus consumed in 1895. The condition of the iron manufacturing industries has always exercised a most important influence on the production of coal, so that a large demand for iron draws with it a large demand for mineral fuel. During the last 25 years the world's production of pig iron has increased from 12,000,000 to 26,000,000 tons, but the share taken by Great Britain has fallen from 48.8 per cent to 29 per cent, while that of the United States has increased from 14.1 per cent to 26.2 per cent, that of Germany from 11.4 per cent to 21.4 per cent, and that of Russia from 8 per cent to 4.7 per cent. Indeed, iron is now being imported from the United States into this country, and incredible as it may seem, the railway station at Middlebrough, the center of the iron trade, is built of iron brought from Belgium. Surely, then, the author of "Our Coal Resources at the Close of the Nineteenth Century" is hardly right in thinking that British coal and iron still hold their own. He argues that other countries of Europe are exhausting their coal supplies just as Great Britain is, yet the figures he gives show that Germany has in reserve, within a depth of 3,000 feet, 109,000,000 tons of coal as compared with our (England's) 81,683,000,000 tons within a depth of 4,000 feet. And this estimate does not include brown coal, of which Germany raises 25,000,000 tons annually.—Nature.

CHEMICAL FIRE ENGINES.

They Have Done Much to Reduce the Loss From Water at Fires.

Mr. Charles T. Hill writes of "The Fire Patrol" in St. Nicholas, the final paper in his series on the New York fire department. Mr. Hill says: "The 'chemical engine' is used considerably in the fire departments of several cities, has aided materially in lowering the loss by water at small fires. The preparation carried in the tanks of these engines has a double advantage—not only does it extinguish a large body of fire with the use of a small amount of water, but the liquid itself evaporates quickly, leaving very little 'drip' in the apartments or floors underneath the fire."

The tanks of these engines are charged with a solution of bicarbonate of soda (baking soda) and water, with a small cylinder of sulphuric acid suspended at the top. When the tank is inverted, this acid is emptied into the soda and water, and the mixture at once generates carbonic acid gas at a great pressure. Charging the liquid with this gas gives it the necessary pressure to drive it a considerable distance. The hose is coiled around a reel on top of the engine, and always connected with the tanks, so when the firemen arrive at a fire all they have to do is to run off as much hose as they need, dash up stairs with the line, give the order to "dump" one of the tanks (there are two, carrying 60 gallons each), and they are all ready to go to work. The chemical engine has extinguished more than 25 fires of considerable size since it has been in service in the New York fire department, a little over a year. It is stationed on the upper west side of the city, where there are a great number of dwellings and flats, and it has aided materially in keeping down the fire losses in that part of New York.

Toy-making.

A great many toys are now made in this country, including many mechanical devices. Many toys are still imported. Such things as woolly sheep and dogs, now as highly prized by children as ever, come from Germany, as do the skin covered horses. They could be made here, but they can be produced cheaper abroad.

As a rule, whatever can be made by machinery is made here, while toys made by hand are mostly imported. The minute a thing is brought within the reach of machinery American manufacturers can pay their higher prices for labor and still beat the world. With the low prices of labor in foreign countries handmade productions can be made cheaper in them. As a result of this there are toys of some kinds which in their completed state are partly American and partly foreign. Among these are toy vehicles with horses attached. The vehicles and everything in and about them may be the product of American machinery, while the horse standing between the shafts may be from Germany.—New York Sun.

The archbishop of Canterbury receives £15,000 a year and the archbishops of York and London each receive £10,000.

THE PILGRIMS.

"Whither, pilgrims, whither bound, Pacing slowly with no sound? One by one they journey by, Gilding, gilding silently. Slowly, slowly, dim and gray, Hold they on their ghostly way."

"Hither, children, making May—Of the solemn autumn day—Who were they but now went by While the dead weeds gave a sigh? Who the pilgrims, dim and gray, Stopped and looked upon your play?"

"We have wandered many hours Here where some one hides the flowers; We heard laughter in the grass, But we saw no pilgrim pass. Whispers one pale cheeked is she; 'Shapes went by. They beckoned me.'"

—John Vance Cheney in Century.

HEROES OF BUENA VISTA.

Their Sadly Neglected Burial Ground Near Saltillo, Mexico.

The hardy young Americans who left their comfortable homes in the United States more than half a century ago and came to Mexico with General Taylor to fight against the people of this country probably did not think that should they fall in battle their bones would be left to crumble to dust in an unmarked spot in this distant land. But today the dead heroes of the Buena Vista battlefield lie under but a few feet of earth in a neglected place just outside this city. At the time of their hasty burial their devoted comrades evidently sought to make the spot somewhat sacred by constructing an adobe wall around it. This wall is fast succumbing to the ravages of time, and in places it is completely gone. I visited the burial ground of the dead heroes today. A tram car took me as far as the pretty San Francisco plaza, and from there I walked through a dirty, narrow street until I came to an arroyo, on the other side of which the faint marks indicating the cemetery may be seen. Had I not received careful directions I should have passed the place unnoticed. On the side toward the city the wall is entirely gone for the most part, and a much traveled wagon road passes through the place and over the sacred dead. The place which had once been inclosed by the adobe wall embraces probably two acres, but investigation shows that many were buried west of the wall and up close to the arroyo.

Some time ago the report was published in the press of the United States that the bones of the buried soldiers were protruding from the ground, and that the place presented a sickening spectacle. This report was not strictly true, but it is undoubtedly a fact that parts of many of the skeletons have come to the surface. The ground is strewn with fragments of bones, and it is evident that they come from the men who were buried there. None of these bones is large, as the heavy traffic through the place has broken them up into small pieces. If any skulls came to the surface, they were no doubt quickly taken by the Mexican children who were about and made innocent playthings of. Had they ever appeared they certainly would not have remained intact on the surface long. In the arroyo, through which the road passes, the bones and wash one side of the road, and there are also many pieces of bones among the rocks, and among them I saw an unbroken rib bone which looked like that of a human.

There is not a spear of grass nor a sign of vegetable life within the inclosure. It is perfectly barren. The place should certainly receive attention at the hands of the United States congress, even if nothing more is done than to take such steps as will stay the ravages of time and weather on the treacherous soil and permit the bodies lying there to rest undisturbed. It could easily be made an attractive and even beautiful place by laying it out in walks and planting trees and plants. The ravages of the floods in the arroyo on the soil of the cemetery could be checked by the building of a substantial wall along that side. In addition to the several hundred who were killed in battle, all of the soldiers who died in the hospital here were also buried there.—Mexican Letter in St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Wilmer McLean's Two Historic Homes.

General Horace Porter describes the surrender of Lee in his "Campaigning With Grant" in The Century. The surrender took place in the house of Wilmer McLean, it will be remembered. General Porter says: "It is a singular historical coincidence that McLean's former home was upon a Virginia farm near the battleground of the first Bull Run, and his house was used for a time as the headquarters of General Beauregard. When it was found that this fight was so popular that it was given an encore and a second battle of Bull Run was fought, the next year on the same ground, Mr. McLean became convinced that the place was altogether lacking in repose, and, to avoid the active theater of war, he removed to the quiet village of Appomattox, only to find himself again surrounded by contending armies. Thus the first and last scenes of the war drama in Virginia were enacted upon his property."

The Key of Sheridan's Success.

General Horace Porter, in his "Campaigning With Grant," in The Century, says, after describing the battle of Five Forks:

Sheridan had that day fought one of the most interesting tactical battles of the war, admirable in conception, brilliant in execution, strikingly dramatic in its incidents and productive of extremely important results.

I said to him, "It seems to me that you have exposed yourself today in a manner hardly justifiable on the part of a commander of such an important movement." His reply gave what seems to be the true key to his uniform success on the field. "I have never in my life taken a command into battle and had the slightest desire to come out alive unless I won."

Facing the Music.

The spirit of this simile is used by John Bunyan in the meditation "Of the Boys and Drums," in his "Book For Boys and Girls," or Country Rhymes For Children, published in 1698. Of the genuine Christian he says, inter alia:

Let drummers beat the charge or what they will, They'll nose them, face them, keep their places still.

—Notes and Queries.

Japanese theaters have their boxes so arranged that the ladies can change dresses, as it is not considered stylish for a lady to appear an entire evening in one dress and with the same ornaments.

TELLS A LONG STORY.

A Granite Monument at Antietam Recalls a Family History.

Major Kingsbury had a daughter as well as the son who fell at Antietam. The daughter married Simon Bolivar Buckner of Kentucky some time before the war. When General Buckner decided to go with the Confederacy, the danger of confiscation of his wife's interest in the Chicago estate confronted him. A family council resulted in the transfer of Mrs. Buckner's property to her brother. Colonel Kingsbury fell in battle without leaving a will to protect his sister's inheritance. When the war closed, the return of Mrs. Buckner's interest in her father's estate was asked for in behalf of her children. Mrs. Kingsbury declined to concede it. She claimed all that had been left in her husband's name for her son and herself. Litigation followed and dragged along for years. Major Kingsbury's 40 acres were in the heart of Chicago when the fire occurred.

In the years immediately following the war Washington had few women more talked about than the beautiful widows, Mrs. Becky Jones and Mrs. Kingsbury, the nieces of an ex-president of the United States. Mrs. Kingsbury became the wife of Gallatin Lawrence, son of one of the wealthiest manufacturers in Rhode Island. Gallatin Lawrence had chosen a diplomatic career and was sent to Costa Rica as minister. When he came back, seated at the capital had a great sensation over the talk of a duel between Minister Lawrence and Captain von der Hass of the Belgian legation because of the captain's attentions to the beautiful Mrs. Lawrence. The Belgian sailed for Europe. So did Mrs. Lawrence. Gallatin Lawrence followed. There was a duel and then a divorce case. Von der Hass went to Egypt. Mrs. Lawrence went there too. Gallatin Lawrence returned to the States.

The son of Colonel Kingsbury was sent to Oxford. His inheritance was cut in two by a decision restoring to her heirs Mrs. Buckner's share in the 40 acres. One day young Kingsbury came home from Oxford, bringing a college friend. Between the English student and Mrs. Lawrence an attachment quickly developed. Mrs. Lawrence was twice the age of her son's friend. She married him and is, or was the last that friends in this country learned, living with him abroad. Kingsbury married a Levantine, and he, too, is in a foreign country. The fortune acquired through the Chicago investment has been much reduced. Mrs. Becky Jones, after a long career in Washington, traveled extensively and settled in Canada, where she is still living, by all accounts. This is the complicated sequel, briefly told, of the events which the granite monument above the stone bridge at Antietam commemorates.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The African Piano.

Among the musical instruments used on the Congo we notice the long and short drum. Some drums are used to beat the time of the dance. Some other drums are used as telephones for the transmission of messages to neighboring villages. The stringed instruments represent the African harp. The ivory horns are used for the convocation of popular assemblies. The double bell is used to call the attention of the people to some proclamation of the chief. The Africans everywhere are very musical, but their music does not always suit European taste.

The African dance is not always indulged in for amusement alone. Dancing enters into some of the most solemn ceremonies, as, for instance, the inauguration of a new king. Then the chief chief of the tribe dances very gravely before the assembled elders and the people.

The madimba has been called the African piano. It is made of calabashes of graded sizes, which are surmounted by boards, of graded sizes also, all being attached to a semicircular frame. Each board represents a note or half note and emits its appointed sound when struck by one of the two rubber balls at the ends of two sticks, which are cleverly handled by the musician. While almost every native can beat the drum or play some of the minor musical instruments, the playing of the madimba is an art which only a few specialists learn. They must be paid for playing at festivities or ceremonies, and their art supports them, either partly or entirely.—Journal of American Folk Lore.

Sheridan In Battle.

General Horace Porter, in his "Campaigning With Grant" in The Century, says of Sheridan at Appomattox: No one could look at Sheridan at such a moment without a sentiment of undisguised admiration. In this campaign, as in others, he had shown himself possessed of military traits of the highest order. Bold in conception, self-reliant, demonstrating by his acts that "much danger makes great hearts most resolute," fertile in resources, combining the restlessness of a Hotspur with the patience of a Fabius, it is no wonder that he should have been looked upon as the savior of the battlefield. Generous of his life, gifted with the ingenuity of a Hannibal, the dash of a Murat, the courage of a Ney, the magnetism of his presence roused his troops to deeds of individual heroism, and his unconquerable columns rushed to victory with all the confidence of Caesar's Tenth legion. Wherever blows fell thickest there was his crest. Despite the valor of the defense opposing ranks went down before the fierceness of his assaults, never to rise again, and he would pause till the folds of his banner waved above the strongholds he had wrested from the foe. Brave Sheridan! I can almost see him now, his silent eagle riding quickened into life, once more again Riens through a fire of hell, leaping opposing earthworks at a single bound, and leaving nothing of those who had been his foes. As long as manly courage is talked of or heroic deeds are honored the hearts of a grateful people will beat responsive to the mention of the talismanic name of Sheridan.

There is a species of pine tree which grows in California and is known as the giant pine which is the largest of the pine genus, often rising to a height of 200 feet, with a trunk 20 to 30 feet in girth.

In some parts of South Africa much damage is done by baboons, which go in large marauding parties to rob gardens.

SOME ONE MIGHT HEAR.

I breathed my vows one evening
Unto my love so fair.
Her tresses brushed my forehead
As I leaned above her chair.
I saw her burning blushes
As I whispered in her ear.
But, oh, she would not answer!
Said she, "Some one might hear!"

I grasped her hand and pressed it
And told her in mine own
All fondly that her image
Was set on memory's throne.
I vowed I loved her truly,
That she to me was dear.
But, oh, no answer got I
Save she feared "some one might hear!"

I scouted at her caution.
My breath did fan her cheek.
I implored in fervent language
That she to me would speak.
I saw her with emotion
Wipe from her eye a tear.
Yet still she softly murmured,
"Suppose some one should hear!"

My hopes began to vanish.
My tears commenced to flow,
And to hide from her my weakness
I turned away to go.
When I heard a trembling whisper
Fall softly on my ear.
"Oh, yes, I fondly love you,
And I care not who may hear!"

—Finley Johnson in New York Ledger.

WHAT SHE WANTED.

The Huckerster Was Called Up Four Flights to Hear Something.

A huckerster was going along an east side street early one morning making the welkin ring with his singsong of "Po-ta-t-o-o-es, toma-t-o-o-es! Nice sweet cooking appoos!" As he drove slowly along he lifted his eyes to the windows on either side of the street.

Suddenly there appeared a woman's head at a window in one of the top flats. The huckerster called to his horse and raised his ear to listen to the commands he expected would be coming, but the woman had not the lung power to make her voice carry so far, and the huckerster called out, "How's that?"

Again the woman called, and her voice came down faintly. The huckerster did not know whether she wanted potatoes, cantaloupes, tomatoes or corn. So he marked the fourth flat from the corner and motioned that the woman was ground to the alley. The woman was there waiting for him and called out once more, but he couldn't understand her.

Gathering a handful of samples of various vegetables from his stock, he mounted four flights of back stairs and arrived at the top landing. The woman stood there awaiting his coming.

"Couldn't hear what you said, lady," said the huckerster, "so I brought up some of each kind an you can pick what you want an I'll go down an get 'em."

"Want?" said the woman, who was in a towering rage. "Want? I don't want none of your old vegetables. What I want is for you to stop hollerin in front of this house, or I'll have you arrested. You're enough to wake the dead. My husband works all night, and he's just got into a little daze, and goodness knows it's hard enough to sleep daytimes without a fender like you standing in front of the house yelling like a Comanche. Now you get out of here and don't you holler no more or I'll get the police after you!"

The huckerster stood with set eyes and drooping jaw, the perspiration dropping off his chin, while this harangue was going on. When she had finished, he came out of his trance and said:

"Is that what you called me all the way up here for? Send for yer place, lady! I'm going to yell to beat the band." And he went down the stairs and out of the alley and up the street in front of the house with four extra links let out of his throat, and if any person slept on that street it was under the influence of opiates.—Kansas City Star.

ALL THE OX UTILIZED.

Every Particle Put to Use—Only Its Dying Breath Lost.

In an article on the "Wonders of the World's Waste," William George Jordan, in The Ladies' Home Journal, details how science at the present day utilizes the ox. "Not many years ago," he says, "when an ox was slaughtered 40 per cent of the animal was wasted. At the present time nothing is lost but its dying breath." As but one-third of the weight of the animal consists of products that can be eaten, the question of utilizing the waste is a serious one. The blood is used in refining sugar and in sizing paper or manufactured into dionkies and buttons. The hide goes to the tanner; horns and hoofs are transformed into combs and buttons; thigh bones, worth \$80 per ton, are cut into handles for clothesbrushes; fore leg bones sell for \$30 per ton for collar buttons, parasol handles and jewelry; the water in which bones are boiled is reduced to glue; the dust from sawing the bones is food for cattle and poultry; the smallest bones are made into bone-balls. Each foot yields a quarter of a pint of neatfoot oil, the tail goes to the "soup," while the brush of hair at the end of the tail is sold to the mattress maker. The choicer parts of the fat make the basis of butterine; the intestines are used for sausage casings or bought by gold beaters. The undigested food in the stomach, which formerly cost the farmer of Chicago \$30,000 a year to remove and destroy, is now made into paper. These are but a few of the products of abattoirs. All scraps unfit for any other use find welcome in the glue pot, or they do missionary work for farmers by acting as fertilizers."

Her Sphere.

"Professor," said Miss Skylight, "I want you to suggest a course in life for me. I have thought of journalism."

"What are your natural inclinations?"

"Oh, my soul yearns and throbs and pulsates with an ambition to give the world a life work that shall be marvelous in its scope and weirdly entrancing in the vastness of its structural beauty."

"Woman, you're born to be a milliner."—London Fun.

Too Weak to Hold It.

Charles, Uncle, I want you to try this linbarger. It was imported all the way from Germany, each pound carefully wrapped in tin foil.

Uncle Josh—Gosh! Air you sure they didn't have to do it in b'iler iron?—Indianapolis Journal.

In some of the Nevada canyons in severe weather the jack rabbits freeze to death, huddled together in clusters, vainly trying to get a little warmth out of one another. Then the Washoe and Pinte Indian hunters break them off in bunches and flood the market with them.

THE BLUES.

Some day it will be the women of foreign countries who will defend their nation's honor after the French-Italian style recently witnessed. Women of the upper classes in France and Spain are generally expert swordswomen. They are taught to fence as carefully and accurately as their brothers, and there are numerous schools in the two countries where young women are taught not only to fence, but to handle the broadsword.

Mr. Goodfellow's Generosity.

Mrs. Closenman—My dear, what a paragon that husband of yours is! I never meet him in the car but he insists upon paying my fare, and if there is a party of us he pays for every one, men and all. So generous! Nothing will prevent him.

Mrs. Goodfellow (with a sigh)—No, nothing will prevent him, even if it takes all my housekeeping money and the money I need for a new gown.—New York Times.

Testing His Condition.

"Your wife is literary, isn't she?"

"I should say so. When I come home late at night, she makes me say, 'Review of Reviews,' five times, as fast as I can get it off."—Chicago Record.

A French professor is the owner of a collection of 920 human heads, representing every known race of people on the globe.

When a cheerful, brave, light-hearted woman is suddenly plunged into the perfection of misery, the blues, it is a sad picture.

It is usually this way:—

She has been feeling "out of sorts" for some time; head has ached, and back also; has slept poorly, been quite nervous, and nearly fainted once or twice; head dizzy, and heart has beat very fast; then that bearing-down feeling. Her doctor says, "cheer up, you have dyspepsia; you'll be all right soon."

But she doesn't get "all right." She grows worse day by day, till all at once she realizes that a distressing female complaint is established.

Her doctor has made a mistake.

She has lost faith in him; hope vanishes; then comes the brooding, morbid, melancholy, everlasting blues.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound instantly asserts its curative powers in all those peculiar ailments of women, and the story recited above is the true experience of hundreds of women, whose letters of gratitude are to be found on file in Mrs. Pinkham's library. Try and see for yourself.

AN OPEN LETTER TO MOTHERS.

WE ARE ASSERTING IN THE COURTS OUR RIGHT TO THE EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE WORD "CASTORIA," AND "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," AS OUR TRADE MARK.

I, DR. SAMUEL PITCHER, of Hyannis, Massachusetts, was the originator of "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," the same that has borne and does now bear the fac-simile signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* wrapper. This is the original "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," which has been used in the homes of the mothers of America for over thirty years. LOOK CAREFULLY at the wrapper and see that it is the kind you have always bought on the and has the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* wrapper. No one has authority from me to use my name except The Centaur Company of which Chas. H. Fletcher is President.

March 8, 1897.

Do Not Be Deceived.

Do not endanger the life of your child by accepting a cheap substitute which some druggist may offer you (because he makes a few more pennies on it), the ingredients of which even he does not know.

"The Kind You Have Always Bought"

BEARS THE FAC-SIMILE SIGNATURE OF

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The Kind That Never Failed You.

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Mrs. WILSON'S SOOTHING SYRUP is the best remedy for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, keeps the bowels